

BEGIN - DECEMBER 2, 1961

30.24-2417

A33

AMS BUDGET  
NIGHT LEAD BERLIN (420)

BY CARL HARTMAN

BERLIN, DEC. 2 (AP)-WALTER ULRICH, EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, HAS REJECTED AS "USELESS SPECULATION" PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S SUGGESTION OF AN INTERNATIONAL ADMINISTRATION FOR BERLIN'S 110-MILE LIFELINE HIGHWAY TO THE WEST.

ULBRICHT, IN A SPEECH TO A PARTY MEETING PUBLISHED TODAY, ASSAILED U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES WHO HAVE BEEN SENDING TROOP UNITS BACK AND FORTH ON THE ROAD FOR ROTATION TRAINING IN BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY. IF THEY THINK SUCH MOVEMENTS PREPARE THE WAY FOR INTERNATIONALIZING THE HIGHWAY, HE SAID, THEY ARE VERY MUCH MISTAKEN.

"THESE ARE USELESS SPECULATIONS. THIS WILL NEVER BE," HE DECLARED.

PRESIDENT KENNEDY, IN HIS INTERVIEW PUBLISHED IN THE SOVIET NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA THIS WEEK, SUGGESTED AN INTERNATIONAL ADMINISTRATION OF THE 110-MILE AUTOBAHN TO GUARANTEE FREE MOVEMENT OF GOODS AND PEOPLE.

BUT ULRICHT SAID EAST GERMANY IS A SOVIET NATION AND THE AUTOBAHN BELONGS TO IT. EAST GERMANY, HE ADDED, IS NOT A COLONY OF THE UNITED STATES.

HE DECLARED IT WAS COMPLETELY UNJUSTIFIED TO SAY THAT EAST GERMAN OFFICIALS WOULD CONTROL TRAFFIC ALONG THE HIGHWAY ANY DIFFERENTLY THAN DO THE RUSSIANS WHO NOW CHECK ON WESTERN TRAFFIC.

"BORDER CONTROLS CAN BE RELAXED AND TIGHTENED," HE ADDED. "THE WAY WE HANDLE THE CONTROLS DEPENDS ON THE POLICY IN THE FRONT-LINE CITY OF WEST BERLIN, ON THE COLD WAR."

HE WELCOMED KENNEDY'S PROPOSAL TO SETTLE THE WEST BERLIN PROBLEM PRIOR TO DISCUSSIONS ON THE GERMAN ISSUE AS A WHOLE, BUT SAID THE ONLY SOLUTION WAS TO MAKE WEST BERLIN A FREE, DEMILITARIZED CITY.

EVEN BEFORE PUBLICATION OF ULRICHT'S SPEECH ASSAILING U.S. TROOP MOVEMENTS ON THE HIGHWAY AS A PROVOCATIVE DEMONSTRATION, THE EAST GERMAN NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND ISSUED A WARNING.

RECALLING THAT A CORRESPONDENT FOR TASS, OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, HAD REPORTED THAT THE TROOP MOVEMENTS MIGHT HAVE "DANGEROUS CONSEQUENCES," NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID "IT IS OUR WISH THAT THE AMERICANS WILL UNDERSTAND THIS WARNING."

THE AMERICANS, THE PAPER WENT ON, "SHOULD REALIZE THAT THE RESULT WILL NOT BE A DOCUMENTATION OF AMERICAN STRENGTH BUT MERELY ANOTHER PROOF OF THE NECESSITY TO SOLVE THE WEST BERLIN PROBLEM PEACEFULLY."

THE WARNING WAS CALLED FORTH BY A U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY THAT TWO ENTIRE BATTLE GROUPS TOTALING ABOUT 3,000 MEN WILL SHUTTLE DOWN THE FOUR-LANE EXPRESS HIGHWAY NEXT WEEK IN A BIGGER THAN USUAL MOVEMENT.

THE RUSSIANS HALTED ONE U.S. ARMY CONVOY OF NINE VEHICLES FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR YESTERDAY UNTIL PAPERS WERE CORRECTED TO SHOW ONE OF THE MEDIUM VEHICLES LISTED WAS ACTUALLY LIGHTWEIGHT.

MEANWHILE, WEST BERLIN MAYOR WILLY BRANDT DECLARED TO A SOCIALIST PARTY RALLY:

"IN THE LONG RANGE, WE WILL NOT BE ABLE TO TOLERATE THE WALL." THE COMMUNIST WALL ACROSS THE HEART OF BERLIN, HE DECLARED, "MUST

70.24

FALL," AND HE ADDED THAT THIS MUST NOT BECOME JUST A SLOGAN LIKE GERMAN UNIFICATION. HE DID NOT SAY HOW IT WOULD BE MADE TO FALL.

DB-TA221PES

A81

(190) WARSAW, POLAND, DEC 2 (AP)-WLADYSLAW GOMULKA TODAY PRAISED PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S EFFORTS TO BRING ABOUT A NEGOTIATED EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON THE BERLIN CRISIS.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE POLISH COMMUNIST LEADER CALLED WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER "AN EXPERIENCED POLITICAL FOX" WHO IS DOING HIS UTMOST TO BLOCK SUCH A SOLUTION.

GOMULKA DEVOTED MOST OF A 60-MINUTE SPEECH TO THE BERLIN CRISIS AT CELEBRATIONS MARKING THE ANNUAL MINERS' DAY IN THE SOUTHERN INDUSTRIAL CITY OF KATOWICE.

HE COMMENTED FAVORABLY ON PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S REMARKS ON THE EAST-WEST DISPUTE MADE IN A RECENT INTERVIEW WITH ALEXEI ADZHUBEI, EDITOR OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA.

HE QUOTED LONG PASSAGES OF THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENTS, PUTTING PARTICULAR EMPHASIS ON KENNEDY'S ASSURANCE THAT UNITED STATES' POLICY WAS NOT TO SUPPLY NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO WEST GERMANY.

GOMULKA ACCUSED ADENAUER OF ADHERING TO AN UNYIELDING COLD WAR POLICY AND SAID BONN IS "STAKING EVERYTHING ON THE CARD OF WAR."

"BONN IS NOT THINKING AT ALL OF CONSTRUCTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND DOESN'T WANT ANY AGREEMENTS WHICH COULD BRING ABOUT PEACE IN EUROPE," HE CHARGED.

HF555PES

160

A120

(220)  
BY JOHN FIEHN

BERLIN, DEC. 2 (AP)-PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS WRITTEN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER PROPOSING NEGOTIATIONS ON A TEMPORARY ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO GERMANYS.

GROTEWOHL'S LETTER WAS DELIVERED TO THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IN BONN FRIDAY, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED TODAY.

ADN SAID GROTEWOHL SUGGESTED THE TWO GERMAN GOVERNMENTS GET TOGETHER AND FIND A TEMPORARY ARRANGEMENT PENDING SETTLEMENT OF THEIR DISPUTES. HE PROPOSED TALKS ON "MINIMUM MEASURES" TO SAFEGUARD PEACE, PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND DEVELOPMENT OF NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

IF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT FOLLOWS ITS USUAL PROCEDURE, OVERTURES, JUST AS IT IGNORES THE LEGAL RESISTANCE OF THE EAST GERMAN REGIME.

GROTEWOHL'S SUGGESTIONS CONTAINED A NUMBER OF POINTS MADE BY WALTER ULRICHT, EAST GERMANY'S CHIEF OF STATE AND PARTY BOSS, IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE NOV. 23.

ULBRICHT SUGGESTED THE TWO GERMANYS ACKNOWLEDGE EACH OTHER'S SOVEREIGNTY, NEGOTIATE ON A GERMAN PEACE TREATY, RENOUNCE ATOMIC WEAPONS AND THE MANUFACTURE OF NUCLEAR ARMS, AND BOTH SEEK ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

GROTEWOHL ALSO PROPOSED THAT BOTH STATES "ESTABLISH CORRECT RELATIONS ON ALL TECHNICAL QUESTIONS," AND RECOGNIZE EACH OTHER'S PASSPORTS.

GROTEWOHL ALSO SAID HIS GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS IT NECESSARY THAT THE TWO GERMAN STATES CONCLUDE AN OFFICIAL TRADE AGREEMENT. TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO GERMAN STATES IS NOW REGULATED BY AN UNOFFICIAL INTERZONAL TRADE AGREEMENT.

PH924AES

A96

(170) BERLIN, DEC. 2 (AP)-U.S. SEN. BARRY GOLDWATER SAID ON HIS ARRIVAL IN BERLIN TODAY HE FEELS THAT MILITARY OFFICERS "HAVE A RIGHT TO IN-DOCTRINATE THEIR MEN AGAINST COMMUNISM."

BUT THE ARIZONA REPUBLICAN ADDED HE GENERALLY AGREES WITH THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION POLICY THAT MILITARY MEN SHOULD NOT MAKE POLITICAL STATEMENTS UNLESS THEY ARE CLEARED IN ADVANCE.

GOLDWATER SAID HIS COMMENTS ON THE RIGHTS OF MILITARY MEN TO DISCUSS POLITICAL MATTERS WERE NOT MEANT TO APPLY TO THE CASE OF FORMER MAJ. GEN. EDWIN A. WALKER WHO WAS RELIEVED OF HIS ARMY DIVISION COMMAND IN EUROPE UNDER CRITICISM OF HIS TROOPS INDOCTRINATION PROGRAM.

GOLDWATER FLEW TO WEST BERLIN WITH TWO OTHER SENATORS AND A GROUP OF CONGRESSIONAL AIDES ON A U.S. AIR FORCE RESERVE DUTY TOUR.

GOLDWATER, A RESERVE BRIGADIER GENERAL IN THE AIR FORCE, WAS ACCOMPANIED BY SEN. HOWARD W. CANNON, (D-NEVADA) ALSO A BRIGADIER GENERAL, AND SEN. JACK R. MILLER, R-IOWA, A RESERVE COLONEL WHO IS MAKING THE TRIP AS A SENATOR HAVING PREVIOUSLY SERVED HIS DUTY TOUR.

THE SENATORS WILL DON THEIR AIR FORCE UNIFORMS FOR A TOUR OF COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN.

THEIR FOUR-DAY VISIT HERE INCLUDES BRIEFINGS BY TOP U.S. OFFICIALS INCLUDING GEN. LUCIUS D. CLAY, PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S PERSONAL ENVOY.

MC755AES

BERLIN, DEC. 2 (AP)-TWO AMERICAN SENATORS TODAY CALLED THE COMMUNIST WALL BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BERLIN A MAJOR PROPAGANDA BLUNDER BY THE RED BLOC.

"IT WAS A VERY STUPID MOVE. I CAN'T THINK OF ANYTHING BETTER THEY COULD HAVE DONE TO SELL (PROMOTE) THE FREE WORLD," SEN. JACK R. MILLER, R-IOWA, TOLD A REPORTER AFTER HIS FIRST LOOK AT THE WALL.

SEN. HOWARD W. CANNON, D-NEV., DESCRIBED THE WALL AS "A SHOCKING THING." HE SAID HE WAS SURE THE COMMUNISTS WOULDN'T HAVE BUILT IT IF THEY HAD REALIZED THE REACTION IT WOULD CREATE ABROAD.

CANNON, A MEMBER OF THE U.S. CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION TO NATO, SAID THE AMERICAN PUBLIC SEEKS MORE STAUNCHLY BEHIND A FIRM U.S. POSITION ON BERLIN THAN THE BRITISH.

"THIS IS ALSO REFLECTED IN NATO, WHERE THE BRITISH HAVE NOT MET THEIR MILITARY COMMITMENTS NEARLY AS MUCH AS WE HAVE," CANNON ADDED.

CANNON, MILLER AND SEN. BARRY GOLDWATER, R-ARIZ., ARE IN BERLIN WITH SEVERAL CONGRESSIONAL AIDES ON A U.S. AIR FORCE RESERVE TOUR. GOLDWATER SAID AFTER HIS TOUR OF THE WALL THAT HE FELT HE SHOULD NOT MAKE PUBLIC STATEMENTS WHILE ON TEMPORARY ACTIVE DUTY.

HE DID COMMENT, HOWEVER, THAT HE FELT MILITARY OFFICERS "HAVE A RIGHT TO INDOCTRINATE THEIR MEN AGAINST COMMUNISM" BUT THAT HE AGREED WITH ADMINISTRATION POLICY AGAINST MILITARY MEN MAKING POLITICAL STATEMENTS UNLESS CLEARED IN ADVANCE.

GOLDWATER AND CANNON ARE RESERVE BRIGADIER GENERALS; MILLER A RESERVE COLONEL.

PH431PES

B60 Q

BERLIN, DEC. 2 (AP)-VLADIMIR IVANOV, CORRESPONDENT FOR THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS, HAS BEEN REFUSED A PERMIT TO LIVE IN WEST BERLIN, A WESTERN SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY. IVANOV, HOWEVER, MAY CONTINUE TO VISIT WEST BERLIN AND MAINTAIN HIS OFFICE HERE, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR REJECTION OF IVANOV'S APPLICATION FOR A PERMIT TO LIVE IN THE WESTERN SECTOR OF THE DIVIDED CITY. BUT A RECENT STORY SIGNED BY IVANOV IS BEING REGARDED HERE AS A NEW SOVIET THREAT IN THE BERLIN CRISIS. IVANOV'S DISPATCH, PUBLISHED YESTERDAY IN MOSCOW'S OFFICIAL MILITARY JOURNAL, RED STAR, SAID THE CONTINUING MOVEMENT OF U.S. TROOPS TO AND FROM WEST BERLIN IS "FRAUGHT WITH DANGEROUS CONSEQUENCES."

IT BRANDED GEN. LUCIUS CLAY, PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S PERSONAL ENVOY IN BERLIN, "ONE OF THE INSPIRERS AND ORGANIZERS OF MILITARY DEMONSTRATIONS."

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID A RESIDENCE PERMIT ALSO WAS REFUSED TO ANOTHER TASS REPRESENTATIVE, WLADYSLAW SHUMSKI. SHUMSKI WAS EXPelled FROM WEST BERLIN LAST SUMMER ON THE GROUND HE WAS LIVING IN THE WESTERN SECTORS WITHOUT A PERMIT, AND HAD NOT PROPERLY APPLIED FOR ONE. TODAY THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE EXPULSION ORDER STILL APPLIES, AND THAT SHUMSKI MAY NOT ENTER WEST BERLIN.

PH455PES

A130

LANGE (160)

OSLO, NORWAY, DEC. 2 (AP)-"THE SOVIET UNION HAS ACCEPTED THAT THERE IS A BASIS FOR BUILDING GOOD NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS WITH NORWAY, IN SPITE OF OUR MEMBERSHIP IN NATO," FOREIGN MINISTER HALVARD LANGE SAID TODAY. "THEY DON'T LIKE IT, BUT THEY SEEMED TO ACCEPT IT."

LANGE WAS ANSWERING QUESTIONS AT AN AIRPORT NEWS CONFERENCE UPON RETURNING FROM A 12-DAY VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION WHERE HE HAD TALKS WITH PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO.

LANGE SAID HE HAD USED THE OPPORTUNITY TO DISPUTE SOVIET ACCUSATIONS IN COMMUNICATIONS WITH FINLAND THAT NORWAY WAS COOPERATING WITH WEST GERMANY IN PREPARING A WAR.

"THE RESULT OF MY TALKS WITH GROMYKO AND MIKOYAN WAS THAT THE ACCUSATIONS WERE NOT REPEATED AT ALL BY KHRUSHCHEV," HE SAID.

LANGE SAID THE IZVESTIA INTERVIEW WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY CROPPED UP DURING HIS CONVERSATION WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

"I SAID I WAS PLEASED TO SEE THE INTERVIEW PRINTED IN FULL, AND THAT I HOPED THIS WOULD BECOME THE USUAL THING," LANGE SAID.

"WE'LL THINK ABOUT IT," KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED.

PH1007AES

A30

LONDON, DEC. 2 (AP)-SOVIET AGENTS RECRUITED IN GERMANY TO SPY ON THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN SECRET SERVICES ARE BELIEVED TO BE SO WELL ORGANIZED THAT THEY CAN TIP OFF MOSCOW IN ADVANCE TO SOME WESTERN INTELLIGENCE MISSIONS, THE DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID TODAY.

"IN RECENT MONTHS, THE RUSSIANS HAVE ARRESTED AT LEAST FOUR WEST GERMANS AND ACCUSED THEM OF SPYING FOR THE AMERICANS. THEIR ACTIVITIES WERE COMPARATIVELY TRIVIAL BUT THESE AND OTHER MISSIONS MAY HAVE BEEN KNOWN BY RUSSIAN SECURITY MEN BEFORE THEY ACTUALLY TOOK PLACE," THE PAPER SAID.

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A151

FIRST LEAD COMMUNIST INDICTMENT

YONKERS, N.Y., DEC 2 (AP)-U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY GUS HALL WAS SERVED TONIGHT WITH A COPY OF THE FEDERAL INDICTMENT OF THE PARTY FOR REFUSAL TO REGISTER AS AN AGENT OF THE SOVIET UNION.

HALL ACCEPTED THE SERVICE FROM A U.S. DEPUTY MARSHAL AT HIS HOME HERE, MARSHAL THOMAS J. LUNNEY OF NEW YORK SAID.

30.24-2419

JOHN J. ABT, MANHATTAN ATTORNEY WHO WILL REPRESENT THE PARTY IN THE PENDING LITIGATION, SAID THE ACTION WAS "SIMPLY A SUMMONS FOR THE ORGANIZATION TO APPEAR" AT COURT IN WASHINGTON NEXT FRIDAY. ABT SAID NOBODY WAS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY.

HALL'S WIFE SAID HE WAS NOT AT HOME AFTERWARDS AND ABT SAID THE PARTY SECRETARY WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE ACTION.

THE INDICTMENT WAS RETURNED YESTERDAY BY A REGULAR FEDERAL GRAND JURY, A FEW HOURS AFTER THE MIDNIGHT DEADLINE FOR REGISTRATION OF THE PARTY'S OFFICERS AS AGENTS OF THE SOVIET UNION. THE OFFICERS DID NOT REGISTER, NOR HAD THE PARTY REGISTERED AS AN ARM OF THE SOVIET WHEN ITS NOV. 20 DEADLINE FELL.

THE DEADLINE FOR REGISTRATION OF RANK AND FILE PARTY MEMBERS IS DEC. 20. IF THEY REFUSE AND ARE CONVICTED, THEY WILL BE SUBJECT TO A MAXIMUM \$10,000 FINE AND FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT FOR EACH DAY OF REFUSAL TO REGISTER UNDER THE TERMS OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY LAW OF 1950 AND A RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISION.

A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THAT COPIES OF THE INDICTMENT OF THE PARTY ITSELF WOULD BE SERVED ON TWO LAWYERS REPRESENTING THE PARTY, ABT AND JOSEPH FORER OF WASHINGTON.

ABT SAID TONIGHT HE HAD NOT RECEIVED AN INDICTMENT AND WAS NOT PRESENT WHEN THE INDICTMENT WAS SERVED ON HALL.

U.S. MARSHAL THOMAS J. LUNNEY OF NEW YORK SAID THE INDICTMENT SERVED ON HALL WAS THE ONLY ONE RECEIVED BY HIS OFFICE.

THE INDICTMENT CONTAINS 12 COUNTS CITING FAILURE OF THE PARTY TO REGISTER AND FAILURE TO FILE REGISTRATION STATEMENTS.

A99FX

FX LCLS OUT

BERKELEY, CALIF., DEC 2 (AP)-ALBERT J. LIMA, NORTHERN CALIFORNIA CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID TODAY THE PARTY WILL STAY ABOVE GROUND.

"THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS NO INTENTION OF EITHER GOING UNDERGROUND OR OF DISAPPEARING FROM THE AMERICAN SCENE," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT.

HE SAID PARTY LEADERS WERE CONFIDENT THE MCCARRAN ACT, UNDER WHICH PARTY MEMBERS WERE ORDERED TO REGISTER, IS UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

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A87

NIGHT LEAD ALBANIAN (210)

MOSCOW, DEC 2 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY ACCUSED ALBANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF ENVER HOXA OF A "MONSTROUS INVENTION" WHEN HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION TOGETHER WITH YUGOSLAVIA DELIBERATELY INSPIRED THE HUNGARIAN UPRISENG OF 1956.

"EVEN THE MOST BASE INVENTIONS OF IMPERIALIST PROPAGANDA TURN PALE BEFORE SUCH SLANDER," THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER DECLARED.

THE ARTICLE, WRITTEN BY A COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEMBER, YUGI ANDROPOV, SAID SIMILAR SPEECHES HAVE BEEN "FABRICATED IN ALBANIA IN GREAT NUMBERS," RECENTLY.

THE ATTACK WAS ONE OF THE STRONGEST YET MADE IN THE ALBANIAN-SOVIET QUARREL WHICH CAME TO A HEAD DURING LAST MONTH'S SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS WHEN PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED NOT ONLY THE ALBANIANS BUT THEIR CHINESE BACKERS.

AT THE TIME CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN LAI DECLARED SUCH QUARRELS IN THE PARTY SHOULD NOT BE AIRED IN PUBLIC. ASIAN NEIGHBORS HAVE SINCE LABELED ALBANIAN POLICIES AS "CORRECT."

TO CHOU'S ARGUMENT, PRAVDA REPLIED TODAY:

"SOME REPROACH OUR PARTY FOR HAVING OPENLY AND SQUARELY SPOKEN THE TRUTH ABOUT MISTAKES OF THE ALBANIAN LEADERSHIP, FOR HAVING, SO TO SAY,

WASHED DIRTY LINEN IN PUBLIC. BUT HOW COULD IT NOT SPEAK ABOUT THIS AT A TIME WHEN E. HOXA, M. SHEHU AND OTHERS DAY IN AND DAY OUT HAVE BEEN WAGING A STRUGGLE AIMED AT UNDERMINING THE UNITY OF THE SOCIALIST COMMONWEALTH, STOPPING AT NOTHING."

MEHMET SHEHU IS PREMIER OF ALBANIA.

PRAVDA SAID HOXA NOT ONLY POURED A "RIVER OF MUD" ON THE SOVIET PARTY BUT DISTORTED FACTS ABOUT COMMUNIST PARTY GATHERINGS IN BUCHAREST AND MOSCOW.

PRAVDA ACCUSED HOXA OF ESTABLISHING A REIGN OF TERROR AND COPYING THE "WORST OF STALIN AND HIS CULT OF PERSONALITY."

HF613PES

B55 Q

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, DEC. 2 (AP)-PREMIER JANOS KADAR SAID IN A SPEECH RELEASED TONIGHT THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION'S 22ND PARTY CONGRESS ARE NOT BINDING ON ANY OTHER PARTY--BUT THEY OUGHT TO HEED THEM.

IN AN OBLIQUE ATTACK ON CHINA AND ALBANIA, KADAR ASSERTED "EVERY COMMUNIST PARTY CAN LEARN FROM THE SOVIET UNION."

KADAR, WHO IS ALSO HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, MADE HIS COMMENTS IN A SPEECH TO FACTORY WORKERS YESTERDAY. IT WAS MADE PUBLIC TONIGHT.

KADAR SAID THERE IS NO LEADING PARTY IN THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT--AND THERE IS NO NEED FOR ONE. WHAT IS NECESSARY, HE ADDED, IS FOR THE WORLD'S COMMUNIST PARTIES TO MEET FROM TIME TO TIME TO DISCUSS COMMON EXPERIENCES AND ADOPT COMMON RESOLUTIONS.

HE SAID THE RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED AT THE RECENT 22ND SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS WERE NOT BINDING ON ANY COMMUNIST PARTY.

"SOVIET PARTY RESOLUTIONS ARE ONLY BINDING FOR THE SOVIET PARTY AND ITS MEMBERS, NOT FOR US," KADAR ASSERTED. "BUT WE HOLD THE OPINION THAT WE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS ARE OBLIGED TO STUDY ALL REVOLUTIONARY EXPERIENCE APPLICABLE HERE AND UTILIZE IT. IF THE SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS PROVIDED IDEOLOGICAL WEAPONS WHICH CAN HELP IN OUR STRUGGLE TOO, WE MUST REASONABLY EMPLOY THEM IN OUR OWN CONDITIONS."

KADAR ALSO DECLARED ATTACKS ON STALIN AT THE SOVIET CONGRESS WERE NO GREEN LIGHT FOR REVISIONISTS (TITOISTS) IN HUNGARY TO EXPECT THE "DAWN OF A NEW ERA."

"SOME THINK THAT A KIND OF LIBERAL TREND WILL APPEAR IN THE COMMUNIST PARTIES, INCLUDING OURS. THEY WILL BE MISTAKE. OUR PARTY, IN BUILDING ON THE PRINCIPLES OF THE 22ND CONGRESS, WILL REMAIN THE SAME," KADAR SAID.

PH443PES

A123

(140)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 2 (AP)-BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF TODOR ZHIVKOV HAS ASSAILED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FOR GIVING SUPPORT TO THE "ANTI-LENINIST AND ADVENTUROUS LINE OF THE ALBANIAN LEADERS."

ZHIVKOV SAID IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE, MADE AVAILABLE HERE TODAY:

"WE HOPE THE CHINESE COMRADES, WHO HAVE GIVEN THE ALBANIANS SOME SUPPORT BY THE SPEECH OF (PREMIER) CHOU EN-LAI BEFORE THE 22ND MOSCOW PARTY CONGRESS, COME TO REALIZE THEIR ERRONEOUS ATTITUDE AND RECOGNIZE THE ANTI-LENINIST AND ADVENTUROUS LINE PURSUED BY THE ALBANIAN LEADERS, AND ALSO THE DAMAGE IT IS CAUSING THE SOCIALIST CAMP AND THE INTERNATIONAL WORKERS' MOVEMENT."

ZHIVKOV THEN BLASTED STALIN FOR "LIQUIDATING THREE GENERATIONS OF TRIED COMMUNISTS" AND FOR MAKING MISTAKES IN WORLD WAR II "WHICH COST RUSSIA NUMEROUS VICTIMS, MUCH BLOOD AND GIANT DESTRUCTION." BULGARIA'S DE-STALINIZATION DRIVE ALREADY HAS RESULTED IN THE PURGE OF ONE-TIME BULGARIAN STRONGMAN VULKO CHERVENKOV.

PH942AES

A65

BOLOGNA, ITALY, DEC 3 (AP)-THIS MOST COMMUNIST OF ITALIAN CITIES DECIDED TODAY NOT TO GO ALONG WITH THE DESTALINIZATION ADOPTED BY THE RECENT SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS.

THE CITY COUNCIL, LED BY COMMUNIST MAYOR GIUSEPPE DOZZA, AGREED TO KEEP THE NAME OF STALINGRAD STREET. THE COUNCIL SAID IT IS NOT ATTRIBUTING A PERSONAL SIGNIFICANCE TO THE STREET'S NAME, NOR WAS IT EXPRESSING ANY OPPOSITION TO THE CHANGE OF THE RUSSIAN CITY'S NAME.

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1961  
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(320) WX LOCALS OUT  
WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)-AN ANALYSIS OF DATA COLLECTED DURING RUSSIAN NUCLEAR TESTS HAS REVEALED AN IMPRESSIVE IMPROVEMENT IN THE EFFICIENCY OF SOVIET WEAPONS, THE WASHINGTON STAR SAID TONIGHT.

THE STAR QUOTED INFORMED OFFICIALS AS SAYING THAT A SECRET EVALUATION OF THE DATA HAD BEEN PREPARED BY PHYSICIST HANS BETHE.

THE STAR SAID INFORMED OFFICIALS WHO STUDIED THE REPORT DESCRIBED THE RUSSIAN GAINS AS "IMPRESSIVE" AND "SUBSTANTIAL." THE RUSSIAN GAINS "CAN BE EXPECTED TO OPEN THE WAY FOR RUSSIAN DEVELOPMENT OF MORE DESTRUCTIVE NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR MISSILES AND FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF SMALL, MOBILE NUCLEAR MISSILES AND WEAPONS FOR BATTLEFIELD USE," THE STAR SAID.

THE NEWSPAPER ADDED THAT THOSE WHO HAD STUDIED THE REPORT SAID IT APPEARS TO DEMONSTRATE THAT SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV COULD MAKE GOOD ON HIS BOAST THAT HIS SCIENTISTS CAN NOW PUT 100-MEGATON BOMBS IN THE NOSE CONES OF THEIR POWERFUL ROCKETS.

ANOTHER MARK OF RUSSIAN SCIENTIFIC PROGRESS, THE STORY SAID, WAS THE REMARKABLY SMALL AMOUNT OF FALLOUT PRODUCED BY THE SOVIETS' BIGGEST BLAST--THE OCT. 30 EXPLOSION WHICH THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID WAS EQUIVALENT TO 55 TO 60 MEGATONS OF TNT.

SOME OF THE DATA INDICATED THAT THE RUSSIANS TESTED A ROCKET WHICH CARRIED A NUCLEAR WARHEAD, THE STAR SAID, AND SOME OF THE SHOTS WERE REPORTEDLY DESIGNED TO DIRECT THE BLAST UPWARD--AN INDICATION THAT THE SOVIETS GAINED KNOWLEDGE VALUABLE IN TRYING TO DEVELOP AN ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE.

DESPITE THE GAINS BY THE SOVIET UNION, THE OFFICIALS TOLD THE STAR THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT TIPPED THE BALANCE OF POWER AND HAVE NOT REDUCED THE ABILITY OF THE UNITED STATES TO DEAL A DEVASTATING COUNTER-BLOW IN THE EVENT OF NUCLEAR WAR.

BETHE, WHO RECEIVED THE ENRICO FURMI AWARD FROM PRESIDENT KENNEDY, GAVE NO INDICATION OF SUCH A REPORT IN AN INTERVIEW YESTERDAY. HE SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD DIRECTED THEIR EFFORTS AT DEVELOPING LESS BULKY NUCLEAR WARHEADS.

BETHE SAID THIS INDICATED THE RUSSIANS WERE DEVELOPING A "SECOND STRIKE" CAPABILITY. IF THIS IS WHAT THE RUSSIANS WERE TRYING TO DO, HE SAID, IT INDICATES THAT THEY DON'T WANT TO MAKE A SURPRISE ATTACK BUT THEY WANT TO MAKE SURE THEY CAN STRIKE BACK IF THEY ARE HIT BY A SURPRISE ATTACK.

"WE HAVE BETTER SMALLER MISSILES," HE SAID. "THEY HAVE BETTER LARGE ONES. I'D RATHER HAVE OUR MISSILES THAN THEIRS."

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A45

(270)

BUFFALO, N.Y., DEC. 2 (AP)-DR. WALTER DORNBURGER, DIRECTOR OF GERMANY'S WARTIME V2 ROCKET PROJECT, SAYS THAT A U.S. NUCLEAR BOMBARDMENT SYSTEM IN SPACE WOULD INSURE WORLD PEACE.

DORNBURGER, 66, FORMER GERMAN ARMY MAJOR GENERAL WHOSE V2 ROCKET HEADS 200-400 MILES UP WHICH WOULD STREAK TO DESIGNATED POINTS ON EARTH ON A SIGNAL FROM SPACE COMMAND POSTS.

SUCH A SYSTEM WOULD BE VIRTUALLY INDESTRUCTIBLE, DORNBURGER TOLD AN INTERVIEWER, AND WOULD CONFRONT THE COMMUNIST WORLD WITH AN INSURANCE RETALIATORY FORCE EVEN IF THE FREE WORLD BASES WERE KNOCKED OUT IN A NUCLEAR WAR.

DORNBURGER, A VIGOROUS, GRAY-HAIRED ENGINEER WHO STILL LOOKS AND MANNED BY CREWS SENT UP EVERY FEW WEEKS BY FERRY ROCKETS.

"SOMETHING LIKE A WEEKLY COMMUTER IDEA," HE SAID. "THE CREWS WOULD HAVE TO BE CHANGED REGULARLY BECAUSE WE DON'T KNOW HOW LONG MEN CAN STAND A WEIGHTLESS ENVIRONMENT."

DORNBURGER HAS BEEN IN THIS COUNTRY SINCE 1945. HE AND DR. WERNHER VON BRAUN, WHO JOINED DORNBURGER AT THE V2 ROCKET CENTER AT PEENE-MUNDE AS A 19-YEAR-OLD ENGINEERING WIZARD, WERE CAPTURED BY AMERICAN TROOPS. MANY OTHERS OF THE 17,000-MAN V2 ROCKET STAFF WERE CAPTURED BY THE RUSSIANS.

SINCE 1950, DORNBURGER HAS BEEN TECHNICAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT OF BELL AIRCRAFT CORP., NOW BELL AEROSYSTEMS CO., A TEXTRON SUBSIDIARY. DORNBURGER EMPHASIZES NONE OF HIS VIEWS, INCLUDING THE NUCLEAR BOMBARDMENT SYSTEM, REPRESENT OFFICIAL WASHINGTON THINKING. HE FEELS THAT MORE OF AMERICA'S SPACE PROGRAM SHOULD BE GEARED TO MILITARY CONSIDERATIONS. "WHAT GOOD WOULD IT BE," HE ASKS, "IF WE REALLY SENT A CREW OF THREE TO THE MOON WHEN, COMING BACK, THESE ASTRONAUTS FIND THAT THE FREE WORLD DOESN'T EXIST ANY MORE?"

1961  
A44WX

(780) AMS BUDGET  
NUCLEAR TESTS

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)-PRESIDENT KENNEDY IS NOW EXPECTED TO MAKE AN EARLY DECISION, PROBABLY BEFORE THE NEW YEAR, ON RESUMING TEST EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS ABOVE GROUND. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY HE IS PRESSING HIS STUDY OF THE CRUCIAL PROBLEM.

THE PRESENT EXPECTATION IN HIGH GOVERNMENT QUARTERS IS THAT THE PRESIDENT WILL ORDER ATMOSPHERIC EXPLOSIONS PRIMARILY TO TEST ANTI-MISSILE WEAPONS.

THE PRESIDENT NEEDS TO KNOW FIRST WHETHER THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE CLOSE TO DEVELOPING EFFECTIVE DEFENSES AGAINST NUCLEAR ROCKET ATTACK. SUCH DEFENSES WOULD DECREASE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF U.S. DETERRENT POWER UNLESS COUNTERED.

IN THE SECOND PLACE, THE PRESIDENT NEEDS TO KNOW WHETHER THE UNITED STATES CAN DEVELOP A SYSTEM OF "MISSILE KILLERS" WHICH WOULD DESTROY INCOMING ATTACK WEAPONS OR RENDER THEM HARMLESS WHILE THEY WERE STILL FAR FROM THEIR TARGET AREAS.

OFFICIALS SAY THIS LATTER INFORMATION CAN BECOME KNOWN THROUGH RENEWED ATMOSPHERIC TESTING, AT LEAST TO THE EXTENT THAT SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN ABLE TO DEVELOP NEW IDEAS AND DEVICES IN THE MISSILE DEFENSE FIELD DURING THE THREE-YEAR TEST BAN.

BUT ONLY KENNEDY CAN DECIDE WHETHER THE NEED FOR THE KNOWLEDGE IS IMPORTANT ENOUGH TO U.S. MILITARY POWER TO JUSTIFY A STEP WHICH WOULD BRING WIDE CONDEMNATION FROM NEUTRAL NATIONS AND OTHERS.

PENTAGON INFORMANTS SPOKE TODAY OF FIRM INFORMATION THAT THE

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RUSSIANS ARE MAKING A STRONG EFFORT TO DEVELOP THEIR OWN ANTI-MISSILE SYSTEM. THIS, PRESUMABLY, WAS ONE OF THE MAJOR OBJECTIVES IN THE RECENT SOVIET TEST SERIES.

KENNEDY AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. McNAMARA HAVE ALREADY DECIDED, PENTAGON SOURCES SAID, TO ASK CONGRESS FOR MONEY TO START TOOLING UP FOR PRODUCTION OF THE NIKE ZEUS MISSILE KILLER. THE PURPOSE OF THIS DECISION, REPORTED REACHED A WEEK AGO, IS TO BEGIN THE PROCESS OF TOOL-MAKING SO THAT AN ANTI-MISSILE SYSTEM CAN GET INTO PRODUCTION RAPIDLY.

JUST A MONTH AGO, KENNEDY ANNOUNCED THAT HE WAS ORDERING PREPARATIONS MADE FOR ABOVE-GROUND TESTS SHOULD THEY PROVE TO BE NECESSARY FOR THE NATIONAL SECURITY. HE SAID HE WOULD BE GUIDED IN HIS FINAL JUDGMENT BY WHAT HIS ADVISERS COULD TELL HIM ABOUT THE RESULTS OF RUSSIAN TESTING.

THUS ONE OF THE MAJOR QUESTIONS BEFORE KENNEDY IS WHETHER THE SOVIETS MADE ANY REAL BREAK-THROUGH IN THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS FIELD WHICH WOULD RADICALLY ALTER THE BALANCE OF POWER IN THE WORLD. SUCH AN ALTERATION WOULD OCCUR IF, FOR EXAMPLE, THE SOVIETS CAME UP WITH AN EFFECTIVE DEFENSE AGAINST U. S. MISSILE AND AIR ATTACK WHILE ITS OWN WEAPONS COULD GET THROUGH.

OFFICIALS ARE EXTREMELY RELUCTANT TO DISCUSS WHAT THEY MAY KNOW ABOUT THE SOVIET TEST RESULTS, BUT THEY INDICATE THEY DO NOT BELIEVE PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV SCORED ANY SPECTACULAR BREAKTHROUGH TOWARD REALLY NEW WEAPONS. ON THE OTHER HAND, HE MAY HAVE MADE STEADY PROGRESS IN THE ANTI-MISSILE DEFENSE FIELD.

SUCH QUESTIONS AS THESE ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN DISCUSSED BY KENNEDY EARLIER THIS WEEK WITH DR. EDWARD TELLER, AND DR. HANS BETHE, BOTH AMONG THE NATION'S TOP NUCLEAR PHYSICISTS.

AMONG THE CONSIDERATIONS BEFORE THE PRESIDENT ARE NOT ONLY THE QUESTIONS RELATING TO RUSSIA'S PROGRESS IN THE ARMS RACE, BUT ALSO THE QUESTIONS OF POSSIBLE U. S. PROGRESS. HE NEEDS TO WEIGH HOW MUCH COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED IF THE UNITED STATES CONDUCTED A SERIES OF ATMOSPHERIC EXPLOSIONS.

ONE OF THE DIFFICULTIES ABOUT THE MISSILE KILLER WEAPON, SO FAR AS PUBLIC INFORMATION GOES, IS THAT IT WOULD INVOLVE NEW IDEAS IN THE USES OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSION CLOSELY RELATED TO THOSE OF THE "DEATH RAY" NEUTRON BOMB, STILL TO BE DEVELOPED.

THE GENERAL IDEA IS TO EXPLODE A NUCLEAR WEAPON IN SUCH A WAY THAT IT WOULD RENDER AN INCOMING ATTACK ROCKET HARMLESS. IN THEORY, THIS COULD BE DONE BY EXPLODING THE INCOMING WEAPON PREMATURELY, OR BY NEUTRALIZING THE NUCLEAR MATERIALS.

SINCE THE ANTI-MISSILE WEAPON WOULD OPERATE IN THE HIGH ATMOSPHERE OR IN OUTER SPACE, ITS FULL EFFECTS, OFFICIALS SAY, CAN ONLY BE TESTED ABOVE GROUND. THE UNDERGROUND TESTS WHICH THE UNITED STATES BEGAN IN MID-SEPTEMBER, TWO WEEKS BEHIND THE RUSSIANS, CAN GIVE ONLY LIMITED RESULTS IN THE TESTING OF WEAPONS WHICH ARE DESIGNED FOR USE IN THE ATMOSPHERE AND WHICH CAN ONLY BE FULLY TESTED UNDER ATMOSPHERIC CONDITIONS.

ONE OF THE DIFFICULTIES WITH WHICH THE PRESIDENT MUST NOW GRAPPLE IS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS SO FAR BEHIND THE SOVIETS IN ITS PREPARATIONS FOR ATMOSPHERIC TESTING THAT BY THE TIME IT STARTS IT MAY BE SUBJECT TO SEVERE CRITICISM FROM PEOPLE WHO HAVE FORGOTTEN THAT IT WAS THE RUSSIANS WHO BROKE THE MORATORIUM.

IN FACT, KHRUSHCHEV SEEMS TO HAVE SET THE STAGE TO MAKE THE UNITED STATES PAY A MAXIMUM PROPAGANDA PRICE BY RUSHING THROUGH HIS TESTS WITHIN A PERIOD OF TWO MONTHS, THEN CALLING ON THE UNITED STATES TO STOP ITS TESTING AND GET BACK TO THE TEST BAN CONFERENCE TABLE.

KENNEDY SAID IN HIS STATEMENT A MONTH AGO THAT HE WOULD NOT TEST FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES, BUT ONLY TO MEET SECURITY DEMANDS CREATED BY SOVIET TESTING AND IN ORDER TO PRESERVE THE U. S. LEAD IN THE ARMS RACE. CLOSE ASSOCIATES SAY THAT IS STILL HIS STANDARD OF JUDGMENT.

THEY ALSO SAID THAT IF HIS DECISION IS TO GO AHEAD, ORDERS WILL BE GIVEN WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT BUT THERE MAY BE NO PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT FOR WEEKS OR LONGER UNTIL THE FIRST SERIES OF EXPLOSIONS IS READY TO GO.

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BULLETIN  
FIRST LEAD THURMOND

LITTLE ROCK, ARK., DEC. 2 (AP)-SEN. J. STROM THURMOND, D-S.C., SAID TONIGHT THAT HE HAS LEARNED THAT THE ~~DEFENSE~~ STATE DEPARTMENT HAS PREPARED A PAPER FOR THE TURNING OVER OF OUR NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE DID NOT GIVE ANY SOURCE FOR THE REPORT, BUT SAID SUCH A STEP "WOULD BE A TERRIBLE BLUNDER AND UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES SHOULD THE PEOPLE OF THIS COUNTRY EVER SUBMIT TO IT."

THURMOND MADE THE REMARKS IN A SPEECH AT A MEETING OF THE ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF THE AMERICAN LEGION.

HE LASHED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND SAID IT SHOULD BE "CLEANED OUT." HE CALLED FOR ENFORCEMENT OF THE MONROE DOCTRINE AND SAID PRESIDENT KENNEDY SHOULD TELL THE GOVERNMENTS OF CUBA AND BRITISH GUIANA THAT THEY MUST CUT THEIR TIES WITH MOSCOW OR "WE'RE GOING TO COME DOWN THERE AND CUT YOU LOOSE."

THE SENATOR REPEATED A DISCLOSURE HE MADE WEDNESDAY THAT A WORLD-WIDE GATHERING OF COMMUNISTS HAD DECIDED LAST DECEMBER IN MOSCOW THAT SOMETHING HAD TO BE DONE TO MUZZLE AMERICA'S MILITARY LEADERS AND THEIR UTTERANCES AGAINST COMMUNISM.

BUT HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE STATEMENT, AND WHEN QUESTIONED BY NEWSMEN ON THE SUBJECT BEFORE HIS SPEECH, THURMOND SAID "YOU CAN DRAW YOUR OWN CONCLUSIONS." *WHAT HE TRAVERS*

RIGHT AFTER THE MOSCOW MEETING, HE SAID, THE NEW YORK TIMES, THE WASHINGTON POST AND OTHER LEFT-WING NEWSPAPERS TOOK UP THE "LINE" AND BEGAN DOWNGRADING MILITARY LEADERS WHOM THURMOND CALLED PATRIOTIC. HE SAID HE WAS NOT CALLING THESE NEWSPAPERS COMMUNIST OR TRAITORS.

HE WAS ASKED BY NEWSMEN IF HE WERE TRYING ETC., 3RD GRAF A152AX

OF THURMOND'S CHARGE THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD PREPARED A PAPER FOR TURNING U. S. NUCLEAR WEAPONS OVER TO THE U. N., A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IN WASHINGTON:

"IN ACCORDANCE WITH THAT SECTION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S WIDELY ACCLAIMED SPEECH TO THE UNITED NATIONS WHICH DEALT WITH DISARMAMENT, AMBASSADOR (ADLAI) STEVENSON HAS FULLY SET FORTH THE NEW UNITED STATES POSITION ON THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT.

"IN THE WORDS OF THE PRESIDENT, THE UNITED STATES PLANS 'WOULD ACHIEVE UNDER THE EYE OF AN INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT ORGANIZATION A STEADY REDUCTION IN FORCES OF BOTH NUCLEAR AND CONVENTIONAL, UNTIL IT HAS ABOLISHED ALL ARMIES AND ALL WEAPONS EXCEPT THOSE NEEDED FOR INTERNAL ORDER AND A NEW UNITED NATIONS PEACE FORCE.'

HE WAS ASKED IF HE WERE TRYING TO SUGGEST THAT THERE WAS A CONNECTION BETWEEN THE MOSCOW MEETING AND SUBSEQUENT EFFORTS OF THE U. S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO KEEP MILITARY OFFICERS FROM SPEAKING AT RIGHT-WING SEMINARS. *ANSWER DIRECTLY A QUESTION*

THURMOND SAID HE WAS NOT SAYING THAT THERE WAS OR WAS NOT A CONNECTION. "ALL I'M TRYING TO DO IS TELL THE PEOPLE THE FACTS," HE SAID. "THEY CAN DRAW THEIR OWN CONCLUSIONS."

THURMOND REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE THOUGHT THERE WAS A CONNECTION BETWEEN THE MOSCOW MEETING AND THE MEMORANDUM SEN. J. W. FULBRIGHT, D-ARK., CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SENT TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. IT RECOMMENDED THAT MILITARY LEADERS STAY OUT OF POLITICS. *BY THIS MEANS*

THURMOND CALLED THE MEMORANDUM "A SHOCKING DOCUMENT" AND "A GREAT DISERVICE TO THE COUNTRY."

ONE OF THE CHARGES THURMOND LEVELED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS THAT IT HAD PUT SO MUCH PRESSURE ON GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK OF NATIONALIST CHINA THAT CHIANG HAD DROPPED HIS THREAT TO VETO THE ADMISSION OF OUTER MONGOLIA TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THURMOND SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS SENDING "COMMISSARS" TO WATCH KEY MILITARY HEADQUARTERS IN THE U.S. "THAT SOUNDS TOO MUCH LIKE THE RUSSIAN SYSTEM TO ME," THE SENATOR ADDED.

"I AM WILLING TO TRUST THE UNIFORMED PEOPLE TO MAKE THE DECISION WHEN THE TIMES COMES," HE SAID.

HE LABELED AS STATE DEPARTMENT "POLICIES OF PARALYSIS" THE IDEAS THAT THE U.S. SHOULD NOW WIN IN KOREA, THAT THE U.S. MUST NOT APPEAR TOO ANTI-COMMUNIST, THAT THE TIME FOR ROLBACK OF SOVIET POWER IS NOT IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE, AND THAT THE U.S. SHOULD SUPPORT ANY INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST REGIME WHICH APPEARS TO DEFY MOSCOW.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE LATTER ITEM, THURMOND SAID THE U.S. SHOULD CUT OFF ALL AID TO YUGOSLAVIA BECAUSE IT ONLY APPEARS TO DEFY MOSCOW.

THURMOND PRAISED GEN. EDWIN A. WALKER, REP. DALE ALFORD, D-ARK., AND ARKANSAS GOV. ORVAL E. FAUBUS, WHOM THURMOND CALLED "A TRUE PATRIOT."

OF THURMOND'S COMMENTS THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAD PUT PRESSURE ON CHIANG, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES REGARDS NATIONALIST CHINA AS AN INDEPENDENT NATION CAPABLE OF DETERMINING ITS OWN POSITION IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE SPOKESMAN ALSO SAID THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN SENDING POLITICAL ADVISERS TO SOME MILITARY POSTS--SUCH AS THE NATIONAL WAR COLLEGE--SINCE WORLD WAR II AND THAT THE PROGRAM HAS BEEN SOMEWHAT ENLARGED LATELY.

HE SAID THE PROGRAM IS "A TWO-WAY STREET" AS THE ARMY ALSO ASSIGNS OFFICERS TO WORK IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

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FIRST LEAD NEHRU  
CALCUTTA, INDIA, DEC. 2 (AP)--COMMUNIST CHINESE CONSULAR REPRESENTATIVES TODAY WALKED OUT OF A PUBLIC RALLY WHEN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ACCUSED RED CHINA OF AGGRESSION AGAINST INDIA. IN HIS SPEECH NEHRU BLAMED CHINA FOR CREATING A SITUATION WHICH HE SAID MIGHT SET OFF A WORLD WAR.

AS HE REFERRED TO THE BORDER DISPUTE WITH RED CHINA, THREE MEMBERS OF THE CHINESE CONSULATE WALKED OUT. THE CHINESE HAD BEEN INVITED BY STATE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, ALONG WITH OTHER CONSULAR REPRESENTATIVES. REPRESENTATIVES OF RUSSIA AND OTHER COMMUNIST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WHO WERE PRESENT REMAINED IN THEIR SEATS.

ADDRESSING A HUGE PUBLIC GATHERING, HERE NEHRU DEFENDED HIS CHINA POLICY AND ASSERTED INDIA WOULD NOT YIELD TO FORCE.

HE SAID THE BORDER DISPUTE RAISED A MAJOR ISSUE BECAUSE IT NOT ONLY INVOLVED THE FUTURE OF INDIA BUT THAT OF THE WORLD, WHICH WAS POISED ON THE BRINK OF WAR. NEHRU SAID INDIA WOULD TRY TO SETTLE THE BORDER DISPUTE WITH CHINA BY NEGOTIATION BUT WOULD DO EVERYTHING IN SELF DEFENSE.

NEHRU SAID HE WAS ANNOYED BY CRITICISM THAT HE HAD NOT CONDEMNED RECENT RUSSIAN NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS. IN STRONGER TERMS HE EXPRESSED HIS DISAPPROVAL WHEN HE MET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IN MOSCOW.

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(270)  
ADVANCE FOR 6:30 AM EST TODAY  
(ADVANCE) YONKERS, N.Y., DEC. 2 (AP)--FOR THE FOURTH CHRISTMAS IN A ROW, THE HERALD STATESMAN TODAY CALLED UPON READERS TO SEND CHRISTMAS CARDS AND OFFER PRAYERS FOR THE RELEASE OF HUGH FRANCIS REDMOND JR., YONKERS BUSINESSMAN WHO IS IN HIS 11TH YEAR OF IMPRISONMENT BY RED CHINA.

REDMOND, A SON OF MRS. RUTH REDMOND OF YONKERS, MARKED HIS 42ND BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY BEHIND PRISON WALLS OCT. 30.

THE NEWSPAPER IS URGING READERS TO SEND REDMOND AN AIR MAIL CARD IN CARE OF THE RED CROSS SOCIETY IN PEIPING, CHINA.

IT ASKED ITS READERS TO CONFINE THEIR GREETINGS TO GOOD WISHES WITH NO WORD CRITICAL OF THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT LEST REDMOND SUFFER THE CONSEQUENCES.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID "BECAUSE OUR CAMPAIGN FOR REDMOND'S GREETINGS HAS BEEN PUBLISHED EACH YEAR BY A GREAT MANY NEWSPAPERS ALL OVER THE NATION SERVED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, IT IS ESTIMATED THAT MANY THOUSANDS OF CARDS HAVE GONE TO MR. REDMOND."

THE EDITORIAL ADDS:

"THERE IS NO WORD IN HIS OCCASIONAL LETTERS TO HIS MOTHER THAT HE HAS RECEIVED THEM. IT IS BELIEVED, HOWEVER, THAT REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE CARDS ARE SHOWN TO HIM THEY REPRESENT A MASSIVE DEMONSTRATION OF INTEREST IN A FELLOW AMERICAN, A REMINDER THAT HE IS NOT FORGOTTEN."

REDMOND WAS ARRESTED APRIL 26, 1950, KEPT INCOMMUNICADO FOR 42 MONTHS, AND THEN SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT ON AN ESPIONAGE CHARGE.

HE IS ONE OF FOUR AMERICAN CIVILIANS HELD BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN. THE OTHERS ARE ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP JAMES E. WALSH OF CUMBERLAND, MD.; JOHN T. DOWNEY OF NEW BRITAIN, CONN., AND RICHARD FECTEAU OF LYNN, MASS.

"CHRISTMAS CARDS AND PRAYERS FROM THE FREE WORLD ARE BOUND TO BE A POWERFUL FORCE, EVEN BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN," THE EDITORIAL SAID. "AND WE HOPE THEY WILL NOT ONLY BE SENT BUT THAT SOMEHOW THEY WILL BE EFFECTIVE IN HELPING MR. REDMOND."

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MRA (320)

PETROPOLIS, BRAZIL, DEC. 2 (AP)--THE MORAL RE-ARMAMENT MOVEMENT, OPENED ITS FIRST MAJOR CONFERENCE IN SOUTH AMERICA TODAY. DELEGATES WERE STILL ARRIVING ALTHOUGH THE CONFERENCE OPENING BANQUET WAS HELD IN THE QUITANDINHA HOTEL HERE LAST NIGHT. CHIEF SPEAKER AT TODAY'S OPENING SESSION WAS DR. ELIOBORO VENTOCILLA, DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL RADIO OF PERU AND PERUVIAN PRESIDENT MANUEL PRADO'S PRESS SECRETARY. VENTOCILLA TOLD THE DELEGATES:

"THE MORAL RE-ARMAMENT MOVEMENT HAS LAUNCHED THE GREATEST IDEOLOGY OF ALL TIME IN LATIN AMERICA. THIS HAS BECOME THE FINAL REVOLUTION IN THE ANDES, WHICH (CUBAN PRIME MINISTER) FIDEL CASTRO SAID HE WAS GOING TO TURN INTO ANOTHER SIERRA MAESTRA" (THE SEAT OF CASTRO'S SUCCESSFUL REVOLT.)

THE CONFERENCE HAS ATTRACTED PEOPLE FROM ALL WALKS OF LIFE, BUDDHIST MONKS, A PRINCE, FORMER MAU MAU LEADERS, A FRENCH GENERAL.

AMONG THE ARRIVALS TODAY WERE SAYADAW U NARADA, SECRETARY GENERAL OF 78,000 BUDDHIST MONKS. HE IS FROM BURMA.

OTHERS WERE: PRINCE RICHARD OF HESSE, GERMANY; GEN. MARCEL CARPENTIER, FORMER COMMANDER OF NATO GROUND FORCES; HELEN, LADY HARDINGE OF PENSHURST, ENGLAND; SOUTH AFRICAN SUPREME COURT JUDGE C.J. CLAASSEN; NAHASHON NGARE AND STANLEY KINGA, EX MAU MAU LEADERS; RED INDIAN CHIEF KEITH MCHUGH (A BLACKFOOT) FROM ALBERTA, CANADA.

AT LAST NIGHT'S SESSION, SABURO CHIBA, CHAIRMAN OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE JAPANESE DIET, INTRODUCED THE MRA PLAY, "THE TIGER" WHICH HAS PLAYED, HE SAID, TO 1.5 MILLION PEOPLE IN LATIN AMERICA.

"THE EFFECT OF THE PLAY CANNOT BE IGNORED IN THE UNITED STATES AND IS VERY HIGHLY VALUED IN JAPAN," HE SAID. "PRIME MINISTER HAYATO IKEDA, FORMER PRIME MINISTER NOBOSUKE KISHI AND MANY JAPANESE LEADERS ARE DEDICATED TO THIS FIGHT. WE WILL FIGHT UNTIL WE HAVE WON OVER COMMUNISM. WE NOW MOVE INTO A NEW PHASE WHERE JAPAN WILL TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE WHOLE OF ASIA WITH MORAL RE-ARMAMENT."

MARSHAL JUAREZ TAVORA, UNSUCCESSFUL BRAZILIAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE IN 1955, TOLD THE BANQUET:

"THE WORLD TODAY IS DIVIDED FROM TOP TO BOTTOM. THE ISSUE WE FACE IS ONE OF SURVIVAL. I SPEAK AS A MAN WHO HAS LED FOUR VIOLENT REVOLUTIONS BUT I WANT TO SAY WITH ALL THE STRENGTH AT MY COMMAND THAT MORAL RE-ARMAMENT IS THE FINAL REVOLUTION. HERE IS THE REVOLUTION THAT WORKS BECAUSE IT CHANGES HUMAN NATURE AND CURES THE BITTERNESS, HATE AND CORRUPTION THAT CREATES DIVISION. THE PEOPLE OF LATIN AMERICA HAVE RESPONDED TO THIS REVOLUTION OF MORAL RE-ARMAMENT AND IT IS MY CONVICTION THAT HONORABLY WILL SEE THE EVIDENCE OF THIS FINAL REVOLUTION IN ALL WALKING THE WORLD." TA255PES

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PEARL HARBOR, HAWAII, DEC 2 (AP)-THE CLEAR, STRONG TONES OF A NAVY BUGLE WILL SOUND THURSDAY AT THE INSTANT--20 YEARS AGO--THE JAPANESE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR BEGAN:  
DEC 7 1941 7:55 A.M. IN HAWAII.

THE BUGLER'S CALL TO COLORS WILL MARK THE START OF MEMORIAL CEREMONIES FOR THE 1,102 MEN WHO PERISHED IN MINUTES ABOARD THE BATTLESHIP U.S.S. ARIZONA.

AMONG THOSE PAYING TRIBUTE TO THE MEMORIES OF THE LOST AMERICANS WILL BE A GROUP OF 108 NEW ENGLAND SURVIVORS OF THE PEARL HARBOR ATTACK.

THEIR MOTIONS OF RESPECT WILL NOT BE MERELY SYMBOLIC. THE REMAINS OF THE ARIZONA DEAD ARE STILL ENTOMBED IN THE SUNKEN HULK OF THE CAPITAL SHIP, ONLY RETIRED U.S. NAVAL VESSEL STILL COMMISSIONED.

MOST OF THE NEW ENGLAND GROUP WILL BE STATIONED ABOARD A BOAT LYING ABAFT OF THE ARIZONA. REPRESENTATIVES WILL BE ON THE MEMORIAL RAMP ASTRIKE THE HULK, TOGETHER WITH DIGNITARIES INCLUDING FIVE U.S. REPRESENTATIVES AND GOV. PAUL J. FANNIN OF ARIZONA.

AT 8 A.M., COLORS WILL BE SOUNDED. AS CARILLON CHIMES ON FORD ISLAND NEAR THE ARIZONA FADE OUT OVER THE STILL WATERS OF THE VAST NAVAL BASE ON LEEWARD OAHU ISLAND.

THE AMERICAN FLAG WILL BE RAISED AS THE 14TH NAVAL DISTRICT BAND PLAYS THE NATIONAL ANTHEM.

AFTER INVOCATION AND A HYMN, ADM. JOHN H. SIDES, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE U.S. PACIFIC FLEET, WILL DELIVER THE MEMORIAL ADDRESS. A PRAYER WILL FOLLOW.

THE NAVY HYMN, "ETERNAL FATHER, STRONG TO SAVE," WILL BE PLAYED AS FLOWERS ARE CAST UPON THE WATERS ABOVE THE ARIZONA AND FLORAL TRIBUTES ARE PLACED ON THE PLATFORM.

A BENEDICTION, THE PLAYING OF TAPS, A RIFLE SALUTE AND A CARILLON RECESSIONAL WILL CONCLUDE THE CEREMONY.

THE GROUP WILL HUDDLE A FEW MINUTES IN FRONT OF THE BRONZE PLAQUE IN MEMORY OF THE MEN WHO LIE DEAD BELOW:

"DEDICATED TO THE ETERNAL MEMORY OF OUR GALLANT SHIPMATES IN THE U.S.S. ARIZONA WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES IN ACTION 7 DECEMBER 1941. MAY GOD MAKE HIS FACE TO SHINE UPON THEM AND GRANT THEM PEACE." RT&JS411PPS NM

FARM--COMMON MARKET  
BY DILLON GRAHAM

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)-TWICE IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE ORVILLE L. FREEMAN PUBLICLY URGED THE SIX COMMON MARKET NATIONS OF EUROPE NOT TO IMPOSE PROTECTIONIST TRADE BARRIERS AGAINST U. S. FARM PRODUCTS.

"WE CANNOT FOLLOW LIBERAL TRADE RULES IN OUR COUNTRY IF PROTECTIONISM IS THE NEW ORDER OF THE DAY AMONG TRADING PARTNERS," HE SAID WEDNESDAY IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE COTTON PRODUCERS ASSOCIATION IN ATLANTA.

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ON NOV. 20 IN WORCHESTER, MASS., FREEMAN TOLD THE NATIONAL GRANGE CONVENTION:

"WE HAVE EMPHASIZED TO THEM (THE COMMON MARKET NATIONS) THAT PROTECTIONISM, IF IT IS FOSTERED IN EUROPE, WILL SPREAD TO OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD. WE HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THAT WE CANNOT FOLLOW LIBERAL TRADE RULES IN OUR COUNTRY FOR AGRICULTURE AND TOLERATE RESTRICTIVE TREATMENT BY OTHER AREAS."

IT WAS NOT SO MUCH WHAT HE SAID BUT THE FACT THAT THE U. S. SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE TWICE PUBLICLY CAUTIONED FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG, WEST GERMANY AND THE NETHERLANDS OF THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET WHAT MIGHT RESULT FROM ESTABLISHING TRADE BARRIERS THAT WOULD KEEP AMERICAN PRODUCTS OUT OF THEIR HISTORIC MARKETS.

FREEMAN CALLED IN HIS SPEECHES FOR A CONTINUATION OF A LIBERAL TRADE POLICY BY THIS NATION AND TOLD AMERICAN FARMERS IT WAS TO THEIR ADVANTAGE TO SUPPORT SUCH A POLICY. BUT AT THE SAME TIME HE SOUNDED THIS NOTE: A RESURGENT PROTECTIONISM IS IN THE AIR.

"ONE CURRENT SOURCE OF CONCERN IS THE EMERGING CUSTOMS UNION KNOWN AS THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET," HE SAID. "THIS UNION, BECAUSE OF ITS AGRICULTURAL POLICIES, THREATENS TO CURTAIL ACCESS TO MARKETS WHICH OUR AGRICULTURE HISTORICALLY HAS ENJOYED."

"THE UNITED STATES HAS SUPPORTED THE COMMON MARKET'S PROGRAM OF REMOVING TRADE BARRIERS BETWEEN THEMSELVES, FOR WE HAVE BUT TO LOOK AT OUR OWN STATES TO RECOGNIZE THE OBVIOUS ADVANTAGES OF A FREE FLOW OF GOODS AND SERVICES.

"AND THIS ECONOMIC INTEGRATION IS PAYING OFF INsofar AS ITS INDUSTRY IS CONCERNED. THE COMMON MARKET COUNTRIES ARE ENJOYING NEW VIGOR IN THEIR ECONOMIES. THEY ARE TRADING MORE ACTIVELY WITH ONE ANOTHER AND WITH OUTSIDE COUNTRIES."

BUT, FREEMAN ADDED, THE LIBERAL AND DYNAMIC TRADE POLICIES OF THE COMMON MARKET COUNTRIES UNFORTUNATELY HAVE NOT BEEN EXTENDED TO THEIR AGRICULTURE. HE WENT ON:

"THIS IS A MATTER OF GRAVE CONCERN TO US. AMERICAN AGRICULTURE HAS A VITAL INTEREST IN THIS MARKET. IN 1960 OUR FARM EXPORTS TO THE COMMON MARKET HAD A VALUE OF \$1.1 BILLION. THE COMMON MARKET COULD EVENTUALLY INCLUDE COUNTRIES WHICH ARE NOW AGGREGATE CUSTOMERS FOR WELL OVER \$2 BILLION OF OUR FARM PRODUCTS."

THE UNITED KINGDOM, IRELAND AND DENMARK ARE NOW SEEKING TO JOIN THE COMMON MARKET.

"THE COMMON MARKET'S AGRICULTURAL PROPOSALS TO US SO FAR HAVE BEEN STRONGLY PROTECTIONIST," FREEMAN SAID. HE EXPLAINED IT THIS WAY: "THEY CALL FOR A SYSTEM OF VARIABLE LEVIES ON CERTAIN AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS, PLUS HIGHER TARIFFS. THE EFFECT WOULD BE TO INSULATE THE AGRICULTURE OF THE SIX COUNTRIES FROM OUTSIDE COMPETITION. IN A MATTER OF YEARS, THE RESULT WOULD BE A SERIOUS DROP IN OUR AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO THE AREA, AFFECTING WHEAT, RICE, FEED GRAINS, LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, POULTRY, TOBACCO, CERTAIN FRUIT ITEMS AND POSSIBLY OTHERS."

PRIOR TO HIS WORCHESTER AND ATLANTA SPEECHES, FREEMAN SAID IN BRUSSELS THAT THIS COUNTRY WOULD INSIST ON ACCESS TO ITS HISTORIC EUROPEAN MARKETS.

IN U. S. NEGOTIATIONS WITH ONE COMMON MARKET COUNTRY OVER ENTRY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, FREEMAN SAID, THIS NATION WOULD NEED THE BACKING OF A TRADE PROGRAM THAT IS REALISTICALLY LIBERAL IN ITS CONCEPTION AND FLEXIBLE IN ITS APPLICATION.

"THERE WILL BE DIFFICULT DECISIONS IN THE PERIOD AHEAD AS THE UNITED STATES FACES THE CHALLENGE OF MAINTAINING A FOREIGN TRADE POLICY ADEQUATE TO THE TIMES, AND OF FORGING LEGISLATION THAT WILL FIGHT THE

PRESIDENT WITH THE AUTHORITY HE NEEDS TO NEGOTIATE WITH OUR TRADING PARTNERS THROUGHOUT THE FREE WORLD," FREEMAN SAID.

"WE RECOGNIZE THE BENEFITS OF A LIBERAL TRADE POLICY--YET, PROTECTIONISM IS IN THE AIR. WE CANNOT IGNORE IT. THE PROBLEMS IT OCCASIONS MUST BE MET--AND THEY CANNOT BE MET UNLESS WE ARE EQUIPPED TO DO SO."

THIS APPARENTLY WAS A REFERENCE TO THE NEED, IN FREEMAN'S OPINION, OF PASSING A RECIPROCAL TRADE AGREEMENT NEXT YEAR ALONG THE LINES PRESIDENT KENNEDY WILL RECOMMEND, REPORTEDLY TO GIVE THE PRESIDENT FLEXIBILITY IN DEALING WITH OTHER NATIONS ON TRADE MATTERS.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, DEC. 3-SENT NOV. 29

PB1237AES NM

1961

#### TARIFF

BY MICHAEL ROSKIN

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, DEC 2 (AP)--THE END MAY BE IN SIGHT FOR THE WORLD'S TRADITIONAL WAY OF NEGOTIATING TARIFF DEALS--THE WAY USED BY THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1934.

THIS EMERGED CLEARLY AT THIS WEEK'S HIGH-LEVEL GATT (GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE) CONFERENCE.

PRESIDENT KENNEDY WANTS POWER TO MAKE SWEEPING TARIFF CUTS WITH THE NEW METHOD--BUT HE FACES A STIFF BATTLE IN CONGRESS.

THE REASON FOR SUCH A FUNDAMENTAL REVISION OF AMERICAN TARIFF POLICY COMES FROM THE SIX MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET--THE WAY THEY DO BUSINESS WITH EACH OTHER AND THE WAY THEY HAVE OFFERED TO DO BUSINESS WITH OUTSIDE COUNTRIES.

THE COMMON MARKET, SET UP BY THE TREATY OF ROME IN 1957, INTRODUCED THE ACROSS-THE-BOARD OR LINEAR METHOD FOR CUTTING TARIFFS.

THE SIX MEMBER COUNTRIES--FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG--AGREED TO CUT 10 PER CENT OFF THEIR TARIFFS ON TRADE BETWEEN EACH OTHER EVERY SO OFTEN, EVENTUALLY ENDING UP WITH ZERO TARIFF AFTER 10 CUTS.

THE 10 PER CENT HAS SO FAR APPLIED TO ALL EXCEPT FARM GOODS. FRANCE IS NOW DEMANDING THE SAME ADVANTAGE BE GIVEN TO AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS AS WELL AS MANUFACTURED ITEMS.

THE FREE TRADING IN THE COMMON MARKET HAS PROVED SUCH A STIMULUS TO THE ECONOMY THAT THE CUTS HAVE BEEN SPEEDED UP TO COME ALMOST ONCE A YEAR. MOST OF THE OTHER (WEST) EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, LINKED IN THE EUROPEAN FREE TRADE ASSOCIATION, HAVE DECIDED TO JOIN THE COMMON MARKET RATHER THAN BE LEFT OUTSIDE THE MARKET'S JOINT TARIFF WALL.

THIS PRESENTS THE UNITED STATES WITH A DILEMMA:

THE COMMON MARKET HAS OFFERED A 20 PER CENT TARIFF CUT IN ALL NON-FARM GOODS TO ALL OUTSIDERS WHO WOULD DO THE SAME. THE UNITED STATES CANNOT MEET THIS BECAUSE HER TARIFF LAWS MAKE NO PROVISION FOR ACROSS-THE-BOARD CUTS.

THE BASIS OF AMERICAN TRADE POLICY IS THE RECIPROCAL TRADE AGREEMENTS ACT, DUE TO RUN OUT JUNE 30, 1962. IT USES THE CLASSIC WAY OF CUTTING TARIFFS--THE PRODUCT-BY-PRODUCT HAGGLE. IT IS SLOW, COMPLICATED AND CAUTIOUS COMPARED WITH THE FAST AND SIMPLE ACROSS-THE-BOARD METHOD.

SOME AMERICAN BUSINESS AND LABOR CIRCLES FEAR ACROSS-THE-BOARD CUTS WOULD LOSE ORDERS AND JOBS TO COMPETITION FROM EUROPEAN PRODUCTS. OTHERS SAY AMERICAN PRODUCTIVITY CAN MORE THAN MATCH THE COMPETITION AND THE NEW METHOD WOULD LEAD TO A GREAT INCREASE IN SALES OF AMERICAN PRODUCTS ABROAD.

THE U.S. DELEGATION AT THE GATT CONFERENCE TOLD THE 40 NATIONS REPRESENTED THERE THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION IS HOPEFUL OF GETTING A FRESH HAND FROM CONGRESS IN FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE COMMON MARKET AND OTHER COUNTRIES. THE CONFERENCE UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED THE U.S. POSITION AND ADOPTED AN AMERICAN RESOLUTION CALLING FOR FREE TRADE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

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A8WX

(460) PMS BUDGET

NIKE ZEUS

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN  
WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)--PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. McNAMARA HAVE DECIDED TO ASK CONGRESS FOR MONEY TO START TOOLING UP FOR PRODUCTION OF THE NIKE ZEUS ANTIMISSILE MISSILE. INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY KENNEDY AND McNAMARA AGREED ON THIS AT THEIR CONFERENCE IN HYANNIS PORT, MASS., LAST WEEK. THEY CONFERRED ON THE NEW MILITARY BUDGET TO BE SUBMITTED TO CONGRESS NEXT MONTH.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD A RECENT STRING OF TEST SUCCESSES INFLUENCED THE DECISION. IT REPRESENTS A VICTORY FOR THE ARMY IN ITS LONG BATTLE

THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION, AND THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION BEFORE IT, HAD REFUSED TO ALLOW EVEN A START ON LIMITED PRODUCTION OF THE CONTROVERSIAL ANTIMISSILE SYSTEM PENDING ADDITIONAL TESTS.

EARLIER THIS YEAR, McNAMARA TOLD CONGRESS THERE WERE "WIDESPREAD DOUBTS AS TO WHETHER THE NIKE ZEUS SYSTEM SHOULD EVER BE DEPLOYED."

NOW, IT HAS BEEN LEARNED, KENNEDY AND McNAMARA HAVE DECIDED LIMITED PRODUCTION OF LONG LEAD TIME ITEMS FOR THE SYSTEM.

A FACTOR IN THE DECISION COULD HAVE BEEN WHAT PENTAGON SOURCES SAID IS FIRM INFORMATION THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE MAKING A STRONG EFFORT TO DEVELOP AN ANTIMISSILE SYSTEM OF THEIR OWN.

THE ARMY HAS CONTENDED THAT A START OF PRODUCTION COULD CUT FROM FOUR TO TWO YEARS THE EXPECTED TIME IN WHICH AN ANTIMISSILE DEFENSE COULD BE DEPLOYED AROUND A LIMITED NUMBER OF CITIES.

IN THE PAST, THERE HAVE BEEN ESTIMATES THAT IT WOULD COST \$8 BILLION AND POPULATION CENTERS AND IMPORTANT MILITARY BASES IN THE UNITED STATES.

WHAT THE ARMY WANTS TO START TURNING OUT ARE COMPONENTS, INCLUDING SPECIALLY DESIGNED TOOLS, FOR THE SUPER-SENSITIVE RADAR USED BY THE NIKE ZEUS SYSTEM TO DETECT AND TRACK ONCOMING ENEMY MISSILES.

THE SOURCES WERE UNABLE TO SAY HOW LONG IT WOULD TAKE TO GET PRODUCTION UNDER WAY ONCE THE TOOLING UP PROCESS IS COMPLETED. FIGURES WERE NOT AVAILABLE ON THE SCOPE OF THE EXPECTED BUDGET REQUEST FOR NIKE ZEUS PRODUCTION. THE ARMY HAS BEEN REPORTED AS ASKING ABOUT \$385 MILLION.

LITTLE CRITICISM HAS BEEN MADE OF THE NIKE-ZEUS MISSILE ITSELF. BUT QUESTIONS HAVE BEEN RAISED ABOUT THE ABILITY OF THE SYSTEM'S RADAR TO DISCRIMINATE BETWEEN AN INCOMING MISSILE WARHEAD AND DECOYS SENT OUT BY AN ENEMY TO FOOL THE DEFENSE.

THE ARMY HAS VOICED CONFIDENCE IN THE RADAR, WHICH HAS BEEN TESTED FROM ASCENSION ISLAND IN THE SOUTH ATLANTIC AGAINST U. S. INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES, AND, PRESUMABLY, AMERICAN DECOYS FIRED FROM CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA.

ANOTHER ARGUMENT OF NIKE-ZEUS CRITICS IS THAT THE ANTIMISSILE BATTERIES COULD BE PUT OUT OF COMMISSION BY A SATURATION ATTACK. BUT ARMY SOURCES SAID THAT TO DO THIS, THE RUSSIANS WOULD HAVE TO CONCENTRATE MORE MISSILES THAN WOULD BE MILITARILY WISE, AND THAT WHILE THEY MIGHT KNOCK OUT SOME SITES OTHERS WOULD STAY IN ACTION TO CUT DOWN THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE SOVIET ASSAULT.

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end Dec. 2, 1961